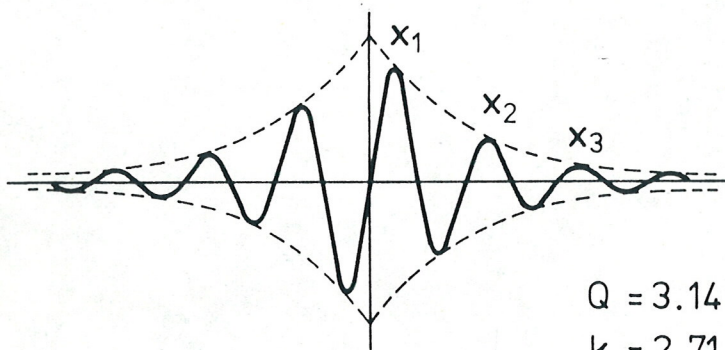


$$Q = 7.8$$

$$k = 1.5$$

$$\Lambda = 0.4$$

22/  
142



$$Q = 3.14$$

$$k = 2.71$$

$$\Lambda = 1$$

$$k = \frac{x_1}{x_2} = \frac{x_2}{x_3}$$

$$\Lambda = \ln k$$