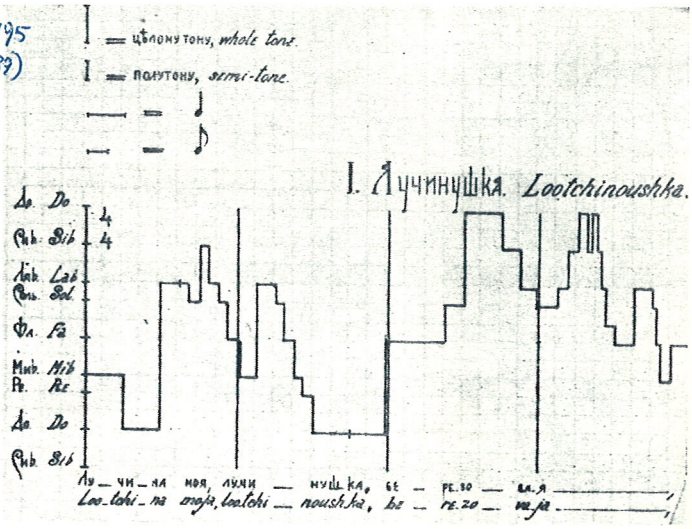
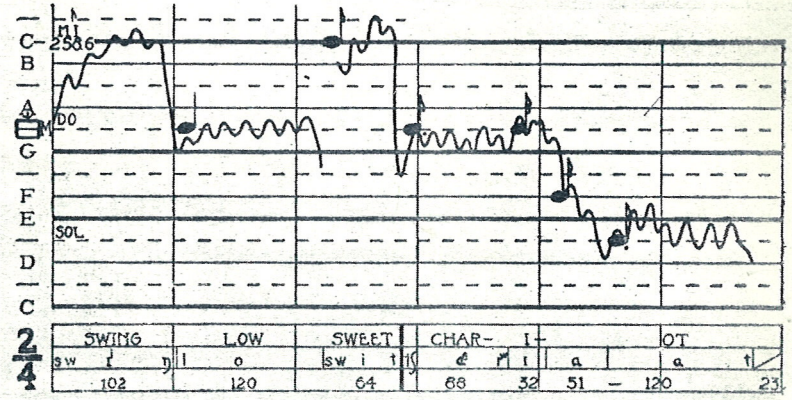
Seeger, Ch.
Prescriptive and Descriptive Music-Writing
[Z164]
Vaul
1958 MQ. 44, 184-195
(Tafeln zw. 188 u. 189)



Hand Graph, made by ear from phonograph recording. Excerpt of Diagram 1, in *The Peasant Songs of Great Russia,* by Eugenia Eduardovna (Paprik) Lineva. Moscow, 1912. The vertical lines are music bars. Rectangular chart, in color, not reproducible.



Hand Graph, made by mathematical reduction of a "sound wave photograph." Fig. 29, in *Phonophotography in Folk Music,* by Milton Metfessel. Copyright 1928 by the University of North Carolina Press. Reprinted by permission. The light vertical lines are seconds; the heavy one, a music bar.

Plate I